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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/784,894	02/24/2004	Masato Nakatani	008312-0308433	1002
909	7590	01/26/2005	EXAMINER	
PILLSBURY WINTHROP, LLP				KLAUS, LISA NHUNG
P.O. BOX 10500				ART UNIT
MCLEAN, VA 22102				PAPER NUMBER
				2832

DATE MAILED: 01/26/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<i>Office Action Summary</i>	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/784,894	NAKATANI ET AL.
Examiner	Art Unit	
Lisa N. Klaus	2832	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 24 February 2004.

2a) This action is **FINAL**. 2b) This action is non-final.

3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.

6) Claim(s) 1-15 and 17-20 is/are rejected.

7) Claim(s) 16 is/are objected to.

8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) The drawing(s) filed on 24 February 2004 is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.

Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).

Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).

11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) All b) Some * c) None of:
1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 2/24/04.
4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____.
5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
6) Other: ____.

DETAILED ACTION

Drawings

1. The drawings are objected to under 37 CFR 1.83(a) because they fail to show the element numbers 61a and 61b as described in the specification (page 13, lines 13-15). Any structural detail that is essential for a proper understanding of the disclosed invention should be shown in the drawing. MPEP § 608.02(d). Corrected drawing sheets in compliance with 37 CFR 1.121(d) are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. Any amended replacement drawing sheet should include all of the figures appearing on the immediate prior version of the sheet, even if only one figure is being amended. The figure or figure number of an amended drawing should not be labeled as "amended." If a drawing figure is to be canceled, the appropriate figure must be removed from the replacement sheet, and where necessary, the remaining figures must be renumbered and appropriate changes made to the brief description of the several views of the drawings for consistency. Additional replacement sheets may be necessary to show the renumbering of the remaining figures. The replacement sheet(s) should be labeled "Replacement Sheet" in the page header (as per 37 CFR 1.84(c)) so as not to obstruct any portion of the drawing figures. If the changes are not accepted by the examiner, the applicant will be notified and informed of any required corrective action in the next Office action. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.

Specification

2. The disclosure is objected to because of the following informalities:

- Page 9, line 1, element number 33 should be changed to --33b--.
- The reference character "28b" has been used to designate both "the arm" (page 10, line 27) and "click switch" (page 11, line 24).
- Page 13, line 19, element number 63, should be changed to --63b--.

Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1-11, 13-15, 17 and 18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Yamada (US 5,927,483).

Yamada discloses a switch comprising:

- Regarding claims 1, 10, 14 and 18, Yamada discloses:

- a housing 1 and 4 having an outer wall;
- a push buttons 2b secured to the outer wall by an arm 2c and overlapping the arm, the plurality of arms being elastically deformable to move;

- Regarding claims 2 and 15, Yamada discloses:

- the arm and the push button are formed integral with each other;

- Regarding claim 3, Yamada discloses:

- the outer wall and the arm are formed integral with each other;

- Regarding claim 4, Yamada discloses:

- a frame 1 secured to the outer wall and supporting the arm;

- Regarding claim 5, Yamada discloses:

- the arm and frame are formed integral with each other;

- Regarding claims 6 and 13, Yamada discloses:

- the outer wall has a hole, 1a in which the frame 1 is fitted;

- Regarding claims 7, 11, 17 and 20 Yamada discloses:

- the push button 2b comprises a base (see the attachment) and a button top larger than the base, and the arm 2c extends from the base to the frame and is covered by the button top;

- Regarding claim 8, Yamada discloses:

- frame 1 surrounds the base and the arm 2c;

- Regarding claim 9, Yamada discloses:

- the housing has a switch 3a which opposes the push button and which is to be actuated when the push button is depressed;

- Regarding claims 11, 17 and 20, Yamada in figure 2 discloses:

- the push button 2 comprises a base 2a and a button top larger than the base, and the arms couple the base and the frame together and are covered by the button top.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 12 and 19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Yamada in view of Amari et al. (US 6,603,083).

Yamada discloses the instant claim invention as discussed above except for the frame, arm and base are made of synthetic resin.

Amari discloses a push switch structure comprising:

- the key switch bodies 8 and 9 made of synthetic resin.

it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use the synthetic resin key switch bodies as taught by Amari with Yamada's switch for the purpose of securing the operating touch, since it has been held to be within the general skill of a worker in the art to select a known material on the basis of its suitability for the intended use as a matter of obvious design choice. *In re Leshin*, 125 USPQ 416.

Allowable Subject Matter

5. Claim16 is objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

The prior art does not teach or suggest the button region includes a recess defined by side wall which surround the push button and the arm protrudes toward the push button from the side wall.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Conclusion

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Lisa Nhunng Klaus whose telephone number is (571)272-1993, and whose fax number is 703-872-9306. In the event that I am not reached, you can contact my supervisor, Mr. Elvin G. Enad at (571)272-1990 or the tech center receptionist at (703) 308-1782.

Lisa Nhunng Klaus
Patent Examiner - Art Unit 2832
January 15, 2005

Elvin
SPE - AN2832
01/21/05

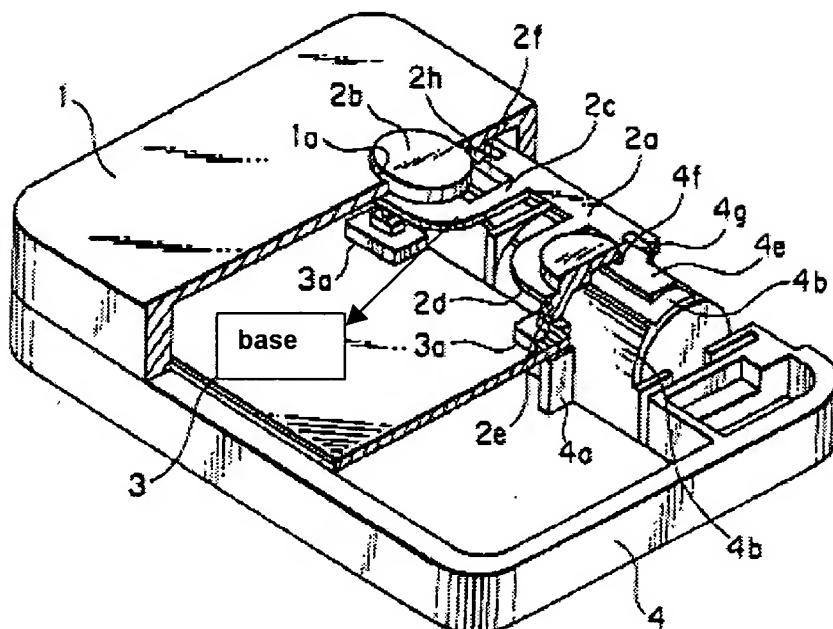


FIG. 2